

СПОСОБЫ СОЗДАНИЯ НОВЫХ ЖАРГОННЫХ СЛОВ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ

Мейрбеков А.К.¹, Гапбар М.Б.²

1 МКТУ - Международный казахско-турецкий университет имени Ходжи Ахмеда Ясави. Казахстан, Туркестан, проспект Б.Саттарханова, 29. PhD., и.о. доцента, email: ph-doctor@mail.ru,

2 МКТУ - Международный казахско-турецкий университет имени Ходжи Ахмеда Ясави. Казахстан, Туркестан, проспект Б.Саттарханова, 29. студентка 4-го курса по специальности «Иностранная филология», email: makpal_9616@mail.ru

Статья посвящена анализу способов словообразования, представленных в английском молодежном сленге. Актуальность исследования обусловлена большим интересом к способам словообразования нестандартной лексики и влиянию социолингвистических факторов на данный процесс. Цель исследования установить наиболее продуктивные способы словообразования молодежного сленга, определить источники возникновения сленгизмов, охарактеризовать и классифицировать их. В работе были использованы морфемный метод, метод компонентного анализа, метод наблюдения за субъектами носителями английского языка, метод сравнительного анализа полученного материала. Данная статья может быть полезна исследователям разговорной лексики и социальных диалектов, словообразовательных процессов в языке, социолингвистам, а также преподавателям английского языка.

Ключевые слова: жаргон, английский, вербализация, молодежь, словообразования

WAYS TO CREATE NEW SLANG WORDS IN ENGLISH

Meirbekov A.K.¹, Gapbar M.B. ²

1 IKTU - International Kazakh-Turkish University named after Khoja Akhmet Yassawi. Kazakhstan, Turkestan, B.Sattarkhanov avenue 29., PhD., acting associate professor, email: ph-doctor@mail.ru,

2 IKTU - International Kazakh-Turkish University named after Khoja Akhmet Yassawi. Kazakhstan, Turkestan, B.Sattarkhanov avenue 29., PhD., student of 4th course, email: makpal_9616@mail.ru

The article is devoted to the analysis of the ways of word formation presented in English youth slang. The relevance of the study is due to the great interest in the ways of word formation of non-standard vocabulary and the influence of sociolinguistic factors on this process. The purpose of the study is to establish the most productive ways of word formation of youth slang, to determine the sources of slangism, to characterize and classify them. The morphemic method, the method of component analysis, the method of observation of subjects native English speakers, the method of comparative analysis of the obtained material were used in the work. This article can be useful for researchers of colloquial vocabulary and social dialects, word-forming processes in the language, sociolinguists, as well as teachers of English.

Keywords: jargon, English, verbalization, language, word formation

Historical riots, conflicts. The scientific literature traditionally shares three waves on the development of youth slang. The first period is the 20th century. Since the 1920s, the Revolution and the Civil War, the homeless army, which broke up in front of the proper structure of society, and the indivisible "good" youth, the word has been replenished with many "wise" dictionaries. The second wave appeared in the 50s "fashionable" on the streets and dance floors. The appearance of the third wave is not associated with a period of tense events, but with a period of stagnation in the social life of the 70s and 80s, which led to the emergence of unofficial youth movements with a different atmosphere, and the hippie youth created their "systematic" slang as a movement language versus official ideology. This period was a period of intense social life, the collapse of the old political and economic structures and the beginning of their formation. It is known that the vocabulary of any language is divided into literary and non-literary. This literary language includes slangs and letters of youth. Slang is a word that we use and which is a week away from ordinary language. Well, jargon is a conversation of certain social groups or interest groups in a way that is not understood by others. Today's youth can use slang and slang for various reasons: to be impressed, leave the country, misunderstand, indicate that they belong to a certain social group, and sometimes even to humor. In recent years, adolescents have become increasingly interested in computer games. It also leads to computer slang.

What is slang? The word slang comes from the English words "jargon, jargon." Social dialect. According to a study by linguists, slang is widely used between the ages of 13 and 23. In addition to jargon, young people also have military, journalistic and criminal jargon. These words were originally obtained from secret groups, as a result of organizations interacting with each other and mixing confidential information. later it became fashionable and popular among young people. Each region, as we know, has its own dialect. Each specialty has its own conditions. Similarly, in science, the slang word has also grown inside. Slang's words are rude and moody. Sometimes we do not have enough words in the Kazakh language. After all, each region speaks its own way. We call them dialects. In addition to the dialect in English, there are slangs that foreigners do not understand because of their age or place of residence. Slang is a lexical phenomenon. This is not a literary

dictionary, that is, literature that complies with modern literary standards and is not in Kazakh or English. Slang is a dictionary that has, first of all, an emotional tone that appears and is used in oral speech. This is mainly characterized by a slightly crude manner of words and phrases.

Modern English slang is an interesting topic for young people studying English. Since slang is a phrase and a phrase that is often used by young people, we must understand it so that there is no stomach in our life.

It is worth noting that the use of slang is currently very widespread and widespread. For example, many English slangs are clearly visible in English films. In this case, English slang plays an important role, since it reflects the whole range of relationships of young people today. For example hey dude hey translate Chuck! Slang has a special place among young people, because with the help of some words you can encrypt your words if you do not want others to understand you. It is also not always advisable to use different slang words, but not more than a few words in your dictionary that indicate the level of the English language.

- At the same time, English is considered the most fashionable and promising for young people in the modern world. Many young people know him. Therefore, many slangs of youth are English words, but not English. Interestingly, these slang words are also understandable to people who have never studied English. For example;respect, love story,change,drink,people,fifty-fifty. In addition to the dialect in English, there are slangs that foreigners do not understand because of their age or place of residence. Here is a list of commonly used slangs:Cheers,E-mail,All to pot, Bespoke,Bolcking,Lost the Plot,Taking the piss, Tickety boo, Come what may,Esay come easy go.

References:

1 Алексеев Д.И. Аббревиатуры как новый тип слов// Развитие словообразования современного русского языка. - М., 2006, с.13-38.

2 Арутюнова Н.Д. Аномалии и язык // Вопросы языкознания. 2007, № 3, с. 3-19.

3 Бабайцева В.В. Явления переходности в грамматическом строе современного русского языка и методика их изучения // Явления переходности в грамматическом строе современного русского языка. - М., 2004, с. 3-13.

4 Баудер А.Я. К лингвистической интерпретации явлений переходности в грамматическом строе русского языка // Филологические науки, 2003, № 5, с. 79-81.

5. Береговская Э.М. Молодежный сленг: формирование и функционирование // Вопросы языкознания. - 2006. - №3. - С.32-41.