

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SITUATION OF THE REGIONS OF RUSSIA (TYUMEN REGION)

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Our country, Russia, is the largest in the territory of the states, on whose territory 85 subjects are located.

The socio-economic situation of the subjects of the Russian Federation is not equal. We have regions with a high level of development, and, unfortunately, with an extremely low level of development. Regions with low and extremely low levels of development are allocated funds for the development of social infrastructure facilities. Regions with average and below average levels of development receive financial assistance if they are characterized by poor indicators of the provision of engineering and infrastructure facilities (energy, water, heat and gas supply).

In May 2018, the rating agency “RIA Rating” of the “Russia Today” media group at MIA Russia Today prepared the next, eighth, ranking of the socio-economic situation of the subjects of the Russian Federation. The top ten subjects with a higher socio-economic position include:

1. Moscow
2. St. Petersburg
3. Khanty-Mansiysk Autonomous Okrug -Ugra
4. Republic of Tatarstan
5. Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous District
6. Moscow region
7. Tyumen region
8. Sverdlovsk region

9. Leningrad region

10. Krasnodar region

The Tyumen region, as already seen by the rating, takes 7th place, and I must say that it rose from 10th place, which, of course, pleases.

In the Tyumen region, the concept of long-term socio-economic development Tyumen region until 2020 and in the future up to 2030, approved by order Tyumen Region Government of 25.05.2009 №652 it contributed to the growth of the Tyumen economy area. By the end of 2016, by 2007, the gross regional product (GRP) grew by 1.3 times, investments in fixed assets - by 1.2 times (values in comparable prices), industrial production - 2.8 times. The draft strategy for socio - economic development of the Tyumen region till 2030, which was adopted in December 2018 year, train nacheny strengths, weaknesses, opportunities and threats in the economic development of the Tyumen region, also presented scenarios and priorities of socio-economic development of the Tyumen region.

Analysis of the strengths and weaknesses that make up the totality of factors of the socio-economic development of the region, testifies to significant competitive advantages region. This is expressed, first of all, in the presence of the necessary the volume of various types of resources, the high level of development of productive forces and social spheres, favorable geographical position of the region. The weaknesses of the state of the economy and the social sphere of the region are in a poor state of fixed assets in production and housing and communal services, limiting financial opportunities for borrowing capital of enterprises, a low level of innovation and technological development, a high dependence of a number of industries on the orders of enterprises oil and gas sector.

Availability of a favorable investment climate, opportunities and prospects innovation development path, the introduction of innovative technologies that involve increased productivity and reduced unit costs are opportunities overcome weaknesses.

The strategy lists three scenarios for the development of the Tyumen region:

- And non-competitive (implies moderate economic growth due to the further development of its modern specialization and traditional sectors without significant structural adjustment, including due to low investment demand)

- Basic (implies the modernization of traditional industries, the development of production in the field of deep processing of hydrocarbons, the development of clusters, scientific and educational potential, implementation of a number of large investment projects in industry, raising the competitiveness of local products, steady growth, the number of small and medium-sized enterprises , with the creation of technologically advanced production, providing a high level of wages, development of services, promotion of small business development, implementation self-employment programs)

- Optimistic (implies accelerated growth of the economy against the background of increasing its competitiveness, activation of private business, development high-tech industries, the development of the digital economy, substantial structural and technological modernization of the economy, accelerated development of clusters).

The base case scenario was chosen as the target development option. In this separate elements of the inertial or optimistic scenario can be part of the implementation of the basic script.

Tyumen oblast is already one of the foremost regions of Russia. But there is still room to move. The region has big goals and objectives, which, we can say with confidence, it will achieve.

References

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